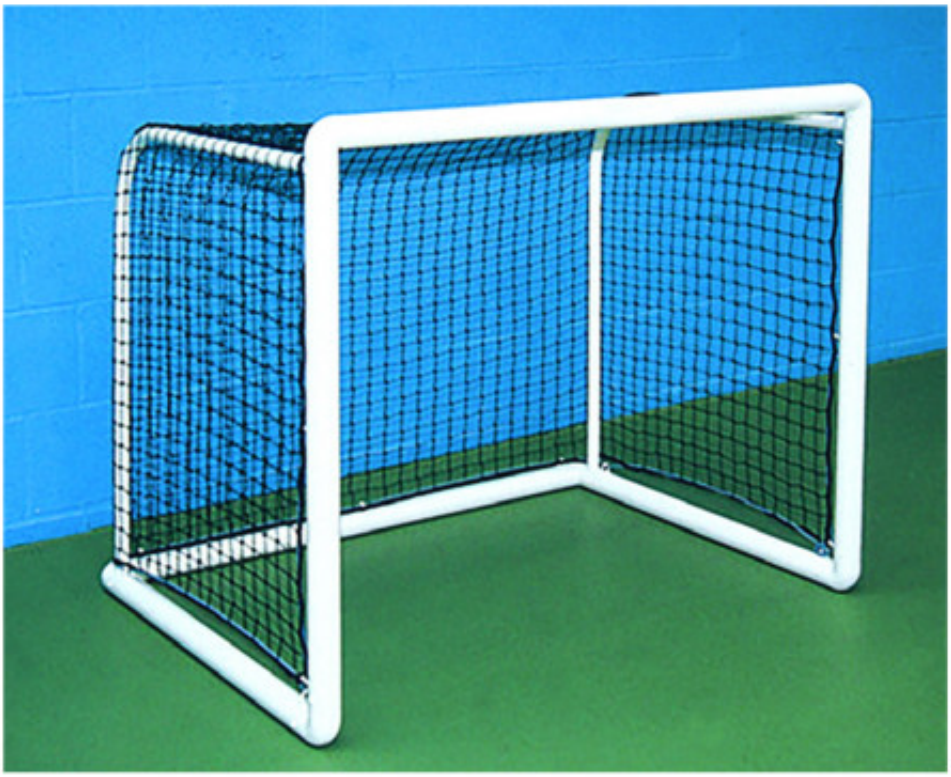
Article : But de street hockey

Référence :



Description